Anthropology

Subject abbreviation: ANTH
College of Humanities, Arts, and Social Sciences

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Anthropology

An interconnections of language, culture, thought, and social structure
societies change and why? Anthropologists
helped to shape the experiences of particular
groups and how are they related? How do the
members of groups communicate? What is the
skills and knowledge learned as an
undergraduate anthropology major help
students understand the connections between
people. Anthropology majors who are not
planning to pursue graduate or professional
studies immediately can forge careers as
teachers at the primary and secondary
levels; interviewers; recruiters in executive
and specialized employment agencies; staff
and managers in various local, state, and
federal governmental agencies as well as in
a variety of national and international non-governamental organizations and community
development organizations; archaeological
field or laboratory technicians; intercultural
communications professionals in hospitals and
other organizations; or union organizers.

University Requirements
See Undergraduate Studies section.

College Requirements
See College of Humanities, Arts, and Social
Sciences, Colleges and Programs section.

Major Requirements
The Department of Anthropology offers the
B.A. and B.S. degrees in Anthropology and
the B.A. degree in Anthropology/Law and
Society. The B.S. program is intended for those
planning professional careers in anthropology
or in the related fields mentioned above. The
B.A. programs are intended for those desiring a
broad liberal arts curriculum.

Anthropology Major

The major requirements for the B.A. and B.S.
degrees in Anthropology are as follows:

1. Lower-division requirements (four courses
[at least 16 units])
   a) ANTH 001, ANTH001H, or ANTH001W,
       ANTH 002, ANTH 005, and ANTH 007
       with a grade of C- or better in each

2. Upper-division requirements
   a) One theoretical/history course ANTH 100.
   b) One methods course; ANTH 165E,
       ANTH 165F, ANTH 165G, or ANTH 165i

Career Opportunities

Anthropology prepares students for dealing
with the challenges of an increasingly
international economy, transnationally
connected communities, and multicultural
citizenries. Besides helping students hone and
refine analytical skills and critical thinking,
anthropology helps them recognize the
impact of cultural dynamics on interpersonal
communication and on the social structures
that affect everyone’s daily lives. Anthropology
majors interested in pursuing graduate studies are excellent candidates for programs in anthropology, business, law, journalism,
medicine, social work, urban planning,
and almost any other profession that calls for
working with people from a variety of
backgrounds and in a number of different
settings.

The skills and knowledge learned as an
undergraduate anthropology major help
students understand the connections between
people. Anthropology majors who are not
planning to pursue graduate or professional
studies immediately can forge careers as
teachers at the primary and secondary
levels; interviewers; recruiters in executive
and specialized employment agencies; staff
and managers in various local, state, and
federal governmental agencies as well as in
a variety of national and international non-governmental organizations and community
development organizations; archaeological
field or laboratory technicians; intercultural
communications professionals in hospitals and
other organizations; or union organizers.

Note
Students are strongly urged to take the
lower-division requirements in the first two
years of university study. Students intending to
major in anthropology should work closely with
a faculty advisor in planning their programs.

Anthropology/Law and Society

Major

The Law and Society major is open to
undergraduate students with junior standing
who have completed LWSO 100 with a grade of
"C" or higher. The major requirements for the
B.A. degree in Anthropology/Law and Society
are as follows:

1. Anthropology requirements
   All requirements for the B.A. in
   Anthropology. See Anthropology Major
   above for specific requirements.

2. Law and Society requirements (36 units)
   a) PHIL 007 or PHIL 007H
   b) LWSO 100 (with a grade of "C" or
      better)
   c) One course chosen from POSC 114,
      PSYC 012, SOC 004 (or equivalent
course in research methods)
   d) Three courses chosen from ANTH 127,
      ECON 119, HISE 153, PHIL 165, POSC
      167, PSYC 175; SOC 159
   e) Two courses chosen from ENSC 174,
      HISA 120A, HISA 120B, HISE 123,
      LWSO 175 (E-Z), PHIL 164, POSC 111,
      POSC 166, POSC 168, POSC 186, SOC
      147, SOC 149, SOC 180
   f) LWSO 193, Senior Seminar

Note
For sections 2.d) and 2.e) combined, not
more than two courses may be taken
from the same department. In filling the dual
requirements of the major, students may not
count more than two courses toward both
parts of their total requirements (Anthropology
requirements and Law and Society
requirements).

Minor

The Department of Anthropology offers a
minor in Anthropology which consists of six
upper-division courses (at least 24 units) and
appropriate prerequisites as needed.

The courses are to be selected as follows:

1. Two upper-division courses in cultural
   anthropology from ANTH 102/AHS 102,
ANTH 121, ANTH 122, ANTH 124, ANTH 125, ANTH 127, ANTH 131, ANTH 132, ANTH 134, ANTH 135, ANTH 137, ANTH 138, ANTH 139, ANTH 144, ANTH 149/WMST 149, ANTH 160, ANTH 162, ANTH 163, ANTH 173 (ANTH 001 is the normal lower-division prerequisite for these courses.)

2. Two upper-division courses from any one of the following subdisciplinary areas: (These courses normally entail an appropriate lower-division course in the given subdiscipline.)

a) Archaeology
   (1) Prerequisite: ANTH 003 or ANTH 005
   (2) Courses: ANTH 110, ANTH 111, ANTH 113, ANTH 117A, ANTH 117B, ANTH 118, ANTH 172, ANTH 178/WMST 178

b) Physical/Biological Anthropology
   (1) Prerequisite: ANTH 002
   (2) Courses: ANTH 107, ANTH 129, ANTH 146/PSYC 146, ANTH 150, ANTH 158, ANTH 159

c) Linguistic Anthropology
   (1) Prerequisite: LING 020
   (2) Courses: ANTH 120, ANTH 123, ANTH 167/LING 167

3. One area course from ANTH 115 (E-Z), ANTH 140 (E-Z), ANTH 161/LNST 161, ANTH 164/LNST 164/WMST 164, ANTH 168/ETST 148/LNST 168, ANTH 186/LNST 166

4. One methodological course from ANTH 112, ANTH 114A, ANTH 116, ANTH 155, ANTH 171, ANTH 180A, ANTH 183, ANTH 185

See Minors under the College of Humanities, Arts, and Social Sciences in the Colleges and Programs section of this catalog for additional information on minors.

Education Abroad Program

The EAP is an excellent opportunity to travel and learn more about another country and its culture while taking courses to earn units toward graduation. Students should plan study abroad well in advance to ensure that the courses taken fit with their overall program at UCR. Consult the departmental student affairs officer for assistance. For further details, visit Study Abroad Programs at ea.ucr.edu or call (951) 827-4113.

See Education Abroad Program in the Educational Opportunities section of this catalog. A list of participating countries is found under Education Abroad Program in the Programs and Courses section. Search for programs by specific areas at uc.eap.ucop.edu.

Graduate Program

The Department of Anthropology offers the M.A., M.S., and Ph.D. degrees in Anthropology.

Doctoral Degree

The graduate program transforms scholars into professional anthropologists who will variously engage in research, teaching, policy-related and/or administrative activities that benefit the people with whom they work. The program focuses on how people living in various parts of the world participate in and adapt to processes of change and transformation, both historically and in the contemporary world. The faculty is committed to an integrated, socially engaged concept of the discipline. The traditional subfields — sociocultural anthropology, biological anthropology, archaeology, and linguistics — are crosscut by a series of concentrations that constitute areas of strength. The most developed concentrations are (1) the applied anthropology of transnational processes (inequality, migration) and the border and binational communities associated with globalization and the internalization of capital; (2) the archaeology of Mesoamerica and Western North America; (3) cultural and political ecology. The department has close working relationships with other programs on campus.

The department is dedicated to educating the next generation of professional anthropologists. The faculty consists of active research scholars with solid records of publication, conducting original research, obtaining extramural grants, and placing graduate students in regional, national, and international labor markets. The current structures of employment, faculty prepare students to pursue both academic and nonacademic careers.

Admission Applicants must supply GRE General Test scores, official transcripts from all institutions attended since high school, three letters of recommendation, a writing sample, and a personal statement specifying why they wish to undertake and complete graduate training at the UCR Department of Anthropology.

Course Requirements During their first year, students complete the two quarter seminar sequence ANTH 200A and ANTH 200B (Core Theory in Anthropology). Students must acquire a basic understanding of three of the four subfields (sociocultural anthropology, biological anthropology, archaeology, and linguistics). To fulfill the breadth requirement, students must take at least one graduate course in each of two subfields outside the student’s major focus.

Language Requirement Students must demonstrate at least a reading knowledge in one language other than English. In some cases, the student’s advisor may require knowledge of a second language. The choice of language(s) and the method of demonstrating competence should be determined in consultation with the student’s advisor. All students must submit a Statement of Plan to Fulfill the Language Requirement by the end of the second quarter of their first year in residency. This includes students who are fully bilingual or whose primary language is not English. Competency may be demonstrated by the following:

1. Placing higher than level 3 in the Language Placement Examination,
2. Receiving a grade of at least “B” or “S” in a reading skills course or level 3 traditional language course, or
3. Alternative certification

In addition, students who plan to conduct fieldwork in a non-English setting must acquire conversational skills in the appropriate language before commencing fieldwork. Because language acquisition is a slow process, students are encouraged to begin language training early in their graduate program.

Methodological Skills Requirement Students must demonstrate competency in a qualitative or quantitative methodological skill such as GIS, lithic analysis, statistics, or hieroglyphic analysis. The choice of methodological skill should be determined in consultation with the student’s advisor. All students must file a Statement of Plan to Fulfill the Methodological Skills Requirement by the end of the second quarter of their first year in residency.

Master’s Examination Students take the master’s examination during the week of winter-quarter examinations of their first year. The examination is based on the material covered in the ANTH 200A and ANTH 200B sequence and is required of all students, including those holding a master’s degree from another institution. Depending on the student’s performance on the test, the faculty will recommend one of the following:

1. Pass with Distinction or High Pass Automatic continuation in the Ph.D. program and award of the master’s degree under Graduate Division Plan II.
2. Pass Awarding of the master’s degree under Graduate Division Plan II, but a successful retake (Pass with Distinction or High Pass) is required to continue in the Ph.D. program.
3. Fail Master’s degree not awarded, but one retake within six months is allowed for potential awarding of the master’s degree under Graduate Division Plan II.

The Preliminary Research Statement is designed to present the research orientation for an intended dissertation topic and to explain how the student intends to develop and pursue the area of research. The statement should present a comprehensive plan of study and a timeline covering the remainder of the student’s graduate career, and outline intended areas, theories, and methods. It should be considered a precursor to the materials developed later in the research proposal and the written qualifying examination. Designating a dissertation committee is part of completing the statement.

The Written Qualifying Examination is a research paper written during a specified two-week period. The examination question is generated by the faculty advisor in consultation with the student and the dissertation committee, and must be approved by the department before the student can begin the examination.

The Research Proposal prepares students to undertake dissertation research and provides, in part, the basis for the oral qualifying examination. The length and format of the
proposals should be similar to that of a proposal for a major funding agency.

Students must give a Public Oral Presentation to the department, at the James Young Colloquium, or at a national or international meeting. This presentation is intended to provide the student with experience in presenting research papers in a public context.

The Oral Qualifying Examination involves a demonstration of general competence in anthropology, combined with an extended discussion of the proposed dissertation research (preparation, methodology, significance, etc.).

Once students have satisfactorily fulfilled the courses requirement (including breadth requirement), language requirement, methodological skills requirement, master’s examination, preliminary research statement, written qualifying examination, research proposal, public presentation, and oral qualifying examination, they are advanced to candidacy for the Ph.D. and formally begin research for the dissertation.

Dissertation and Final Oral Examination (Dissertation Defense) After advancement to candidacy, students complete a dissertation representing original research within their field of specialization. Dissertations generally require a year of field research followed by an additional year of data analysis and write-up. After completing the dissertation (or a substantial portion of it), students present an oral, public defense of the dissertation.

Professional Development Requirement All students must complete professional development training by the end of their 9th quarter. This is fulfilled by taking ANTH 210B before taking their Ph.D. Oral Exam.

Master’s Degree

The M.A. degree in Anthropology is normally awarded as part of the Ph.D. program, rather than as a separate degree objective.

Plan II (Comprehensive Examination) Candidates complete 36 units, of which at least 18 must be 200-series courses and must include the ANTH 200A and ANTH 200B sequence, and pass a written comprehensive examination prepared by a departmental committee.

M.A. in Anthropology and Education

The M.A. is offered in cooperation with the Graduate School of Education; see the listing under Education or inquire at either office for further information.

M.S. Degree

Plan I (Thesis) Candidates must complete 56 units, of which at least 24 must be 200-series courses; courses for the area of specialization as specified by the department; and an acceptable thesis.

Lower-Division Courses

ANTH 1 Cultural Anthropology (4) Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour. Explores the basic contributions of anthropology to the understanding of human behavior and culture and the explanation of similarities and differences among human societies. Addresses the relevance of materials drawn from tribal and peasant culture to problems of the modern world. Stresses the application of anthropological methods to research problems. Credit is awarded for only one of ANTH 001 or ANTH 001H or ANTH 01W.

ANTH 001H Honors Cultural Anthropology (4) Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): admission to the University Honors Program or consent of instructor. Honors course corresponding to ANTH 001. Explores the basic contributions of anthropology to the understanding of human behavior and culture and the explanation of similarities and differences among human societies. Addresses the relevance of materials drawn from tribal and peasant culture to problems of the modern world. Stresses the application of anthropological methods to research problems. Satisfactory (S) or No Credit (NC) grading is not available. Credit is awarded for only one of ANTH 001 or ANTH 001H or ANTH 01W.

ANTH 001W Cultural Anthropology (4) Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): ENGL 001B with a grade of “C” or better or consent of instructor. Explores the basic contributions of anthropology to the understanding of human behavior and culture and the explanation of similarities and differences among human societies. Addresses the relevance of materials drawn from tribal and peasant culture to problems of the modern world. Stresses the application of anthropological methods to research problems. Fulfills the third-quarter writing requirement for students who earn a grade of “C” or better for courses that the Academic Senate designates, and that the student's college permits as alternatives to English 001C. Credit is awarded for only one of ANTH 001 or ANTH 001H or ANTH 01W.

ANTH 2 Biological Anthropology (5) Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; individual study, 3 hours. A survey of past and contemporary human variation and evolution considered from the perspective of the fossil record, inferences from nonhuman primate biology and social behavior, and the forces of evolution.

ANTH 3 World Prehistory (4) Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour. Examines the cultural history of human-kind, from the beginning of tool-using behavior in the Old World to the rise of complex social and political systems (civilizations) in both the Old and New World.

ANTH 5 Introduction to Archaeology (5) Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; individual study, 3 hours. A general introduction to the aims and methods of archaeology, in the field and in the laboratory. Briefly surveys world prehistory as revealed by these methods.

ANTH 6 Introduction to World Music (4) Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): none. A survey of people, identity, and music making. Includes listening to music from many cultural contexts. Also covers a variety of scholarly topics in world music. Cross-listed with MUS 006.

ANTH 7 Introduction to Linguistic Anthropology (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): none. Introduces linguistic anthropological understanding of how language not only reflects but also refracts and shapes our social, political, cultural, and moral realities, values, and interests. Examines linguistic anthropological theories, ethnographies and methodologies to explore how, to what extent, and why language is unexpectedly cultural, social, and political.

ANTH 10 Mysteries of the Ancient Maya (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. An introduction to all aspects of the ancient Maya civilization of southern Mexico and Central America. The course will explore Maya origins, political organization, agriculture, art, religion, architecture, hieroglyphic writing, and the unexplained collapse of the civilization.

ANTH 12 Great Discoveries in Archaeology (4) Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading and written exercises, 3 hours. Introduces the methods and goals of archaeology through examples of “great discoveries” that have altered our understanding of the past. Explores discoveries from around the world, including such well-known examples as King Tut’s tomb, Pompeii, and the lost cities of the ancient Maya. Also covers lesser-known recent finds and the application of modern scientific technology.

ANTH 20 Culture, Health, and Healing (4) Lecture, 3 hours; consultation, 1 hour. Surveys health, disease, curing, and nutrition in a cross-cultural perspective. Covers how different cultures consider disease, health maintenance, and healing; how traditional beliefs about health and nutrition arise; and what we can and cannot learn from traditional health-seeking practices.

ANTH 27 Art of Pre-Columbian America (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): none. A survey course that provides a background to the ancient art of Mexico, Central America, and the Andean region of western South America. Discusses art of pre-Columbian America according to the three broad cultural regions of Mesoamerica, the lower part of central and northwestern South America, and the Andean area. Cross-listed with AHS 027 and LNST 027.

Upper-Division Courses

ANTH 100 History of Anthropological Theory (4) Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 001 or ANTH 001H or ANTH 001W or consent of instructor. A survey of the history of theory in anthropology and the development of the discipline. Focuses on useful ideas from these theories and methods anthropologists have developed to study other societies.

ANTH 101 Contemporary Anthropological Theory (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 001 or ANTH 001H or ANTH 001W or consent of instructor. Explores the core ideas in modern anthropology about culture and society. Covers basic issues of contemporary theory since the 1980s. Explores the new methodologies and application of theory to ethnography.

ANTH 103 Introduction to Visual Anthropology (4) Seminar, 3 hours; individual study, 3 hours; outside research and projects, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 001 or ANTH 001H or ANTH 001W or consent of instructor. An introduction to the field of visual anthropology. Examines the similarities and differences between ethnoarchaeographic, film, critical studies, and written ethnographies. Explores the politics of representing other cultures visually. Cross-listed with MCS 103.

ANTH 104 Bioarchaeology (4) Lecture, 2 hours; practicum, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 002 with a grade of “D-” or better. Introduces the study of bioarchaeology in order to explore human skeletal remains from archaeological settings. Topics include the history and ethics of studying human remains, mortuary archaeology, methodological shifts in skeletal research, and interpretation of human skeletons using various methods.

ANTH 105 Organizations as Cultural Systems (4) Lecture, 6 hours; extra reading and written exercises, 6 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Examines the role of culture in the formation and management of complex bureaucratic organizations. Covers various types of organizations and organizational cultures, the impact of the cultural environment, and problems posed by rapid cultural change. Offered in summer only. Cross-listed with BUS 158.

ANTH 106 Gender and Genocide (4) Lecture, 3 hours; individual study, 2 hours; term paper, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): one of the following courses: GSST 001, GSST 001H, GSST 001S, or consent of instructor.
Examines gendered dimensions of contemporary and historical ecologies. Analyzes the ways gender ideologies intersect racialization and ethnic marking. Explores how gender shapes selection, forced labor, torture, and murder. Considers gender ideologies in relation to collective, institutional, and individual responses to genocide and genocidal campaigns. Cross-listed with GSST 125. Gailey

ANTH 107 Evolution of the Capacity for Culture (4) Lecture, 3 hours; term paper, 3 hours. Prerequisites(s): ANTH 001 or ANTH 001H or ANTH 001W or ANTH 002 or ANTH 003 or relevant preparation in psychology or biology or consent of instructor. Examination of the evolution of the biological and social capacities that have made culture the central attribute of the human species. Topics include the evolution of human diet, tool-making, the family and kinship, and language.

ANTH 108 Anthropology of Global Media (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Examines the global production, transmission, and consumption of mass media in diverse national and transnational contexts. Includes debates over the power of media; construction of knowledge of others; affective responses to images of violence; practices of self-representation in which consumers accept, reject and negotiate media messages.

ANTH 109 Women, Politics, and Social Movements: Global Perspectives (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Introduction to Third World women's politics. Covers women's politics from a global perspective emphasizing South Asia, sub-Saharan Africa, and the Caribbean. Cross-listed with GSST 109.

ANTH 110 Prehistoric Agriculture (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. A cross-cultural perspective on prehistoric agriculture as resource management, economic system, and political tool. Archaeological methods and theory of reconstructing agricultural systems and their role in prehistoric societies.

ANTH 111 Peopling of the New World (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Consideration of the archaeological, biological, linguistic, and dating evidence documenting the nature and timing of the earliest occupation of the Western Hemisphere by human populations.

ANTH 112 Settlement Patterns and Locational Analysis (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 003 or ANTH 005 or consent of instructor. An archaeological perspective on spatial behavior from architectural design to regional economic systems. Provides an introduction to a broad range of issues and analytical perspectives with an emphasis on theoretical approaches and case studies.

ANTH 113 Ancient Households and Communities (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 001 or ANTH 001H or ANTH 001W; ANTH 003 or ANTH 005; or consent of instructor. Examines household and community studies on diverse cultural contexts. Topics include everyday life in ancient households and communities, social and economic reproduction, and long-term stability and change.

ANTH 115 (E-Z) Archaeological Interpretations (4) for hours and prerequisites, see section descriptions. Study of the prehistory of different regions of the world. Emphasis is on the method and theory underlying archaeological investigations of the nature of people and culture and the course of human development.

ANTH 115E North American Prehistory (4) Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 003 or ANTH 005 or consent of instructor. Interpreta- tion of the archaeological record of North America from initial peopling of the continent to the historic period.

ANTH 115M Prehistory of California (4) Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 003 or ANTH 005 or consent of instructor. A survey of prehistoric cultures of California from the earliest settlement to the historic period.

ANTH 115R Archaeology of Eastern Mesoamerica (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 003 or ANTH 005 or consent of instructor. An introduction to Mayan archaeology intended to provide an overview of ancient Maya cul- tural history from the Formative period to the time of Spanish contact. During the course, particular Maya sites will be described in detail.

ANTH 115S Archaeology of Western Mesoamerica (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 003 or ANTH 005 or consent of instructor. A survey of prehistoric cultures of the American South- west from earliest settlement to the historic period.

ANTH 115U Andean Prehistory (4) Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 003 or ANTH 005 or consent of instructor. A survey of prehistoric cultures of the American South- west from earliest settlement to the historic period.

ANTH 115X Ancient Oaxaca (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 001 or ANTH 001H or ANTH 001W; ANTH 003 or ANTH 005; or consent of instructor. Examines the social and cultural dimensions of prehistory, production, exchange, saving, borrowing, and consumption. Topics covered include rationality and economizing, reciprocity, gender and household decision-making, and neoliberalism.

ANTH 115Z Political Anthropology (4) Lecture, 3 hours; consultation, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 001 or ANTH 001H or ANTH 001W. Upper-division standing; or consent of instructor. Covers the theoretical and methodological debates in the political anthropology of the arts emphasizing folk and traditional forms. Features oral and written literature and discusses theories of musical, visual, and other arts.

ANTH 116 Economic Anthropology (4) Lecture, 3 hours; individual study, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 001 or ANTH 001H or ANTH 001W or consent of instructor. Examines economic and social dimensions of production, consumption, saving, borrowing, and consumption. Topics covered include rationality and economizing, reciprocity, gender and household decision-making, and neoliberalism.

ANTH 117 Anthropology of Tourism (4) Lecture, 3 hours; screening, 2 hours; extra reading, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Introduction to the roles and genres of expressive culture in Southeast Asia, including dance, music, theater, film, and digital culture. Performance is discussed as both a time-honored and a contempo- rary medium for cultural production, from the courts to everyday experience. Cross-listed with AST 123, DNCE 123, MUS 123, and SEAS 123.

ANTH 127 Political Anthropology (4) Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 001 or ANTH 001H or ANTH 001W or consent of instructor. Examines overt and covert means by which power and social differentiation are produced, perpetuated, and challenged in societies across the world. Studies the politics of culture, ethnicity, nationalism, and gender. Credit is awarded for only one of ANTH 127 or ANTH 127S.

ANTH 127S Political Anthropology (4) Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 001 or ANTH 001H or ANTH 001W or consent of instructor. Examines overt and covert means by which power and social differentiation are produced, perpetuated, and challenged in societies across the world. Studies the politics of culture, ethnicity, nationalism, and gender. Credit is awarded for only one of ANTH 127 or ANTH 127S.

ANTH 128 Performing Arts of Asia (4) Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. A survey of music, dance, theatre, and ritual in four major geocultural regions of Asia: Central, East, South and Southeast.
No Western music training is required. Course is repeatable to a maximum of 8 units. Cross-listed with AST 128, DANCE 128, and TFDP 176.

ANTH 130 Ancient Pottery Analysis (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 005 or consent of instructor. An extensive review of the techniques used by archaeologists to study ceramic artifacts, one of the most common archaeological remains from many Holocene sites throughout the world. Critically explores the use of typology, attribute analysis, experimental archaeology, petrography, source analysis, residue analysis, and ceramic ethnoarchaeology.

ANTH 131 Applied Anthropology (4) Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 001 or ANTH 001H or ANTH 001W or consent of instructor. Applies anthropology to current issues such as community development, education, health, public administration, and conflict.

ANTH 132 Cultural Ecology (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 001 or ANTH 001H or ANTH 001W or consent of instructor. Introduces people’s relationships to their total environment. Explores strategies for managing the environment and its resources, the effects of the environment on human society, the impact of human management on the ecosystem, and ways in which human groups view their surroundings.

ANTH 133 Anthropology and International Development (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 2 hours; written work, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 001 or ANTH 001H or ANTH 001W or consent of instructor. Analyzes the concept of development by examining major theories and approaches in the anthropological study of international development. Focuses on the relationship between anthropology and the development industry. Topics include ethical issues in development anthropology, causes of failure and success in development interventions, and transformations in development theory and practice.

ANTH 136 Anthropological Perspectives on Gender in Southeast Asia (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Examines the intersections of gender, power, and sexuality in post-colonial Southeast Asia. Revisits early ethnographic claims of gender equality. Addresses current anthropological literature on the effects of colonialism, capitalism, and globalization on gender roles and relations within national and transnational contexts. Cross-listed with SEAS 136.

ANTH 137 Anthropology: The American Tradition (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 2 hours; extra reading, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Introduces the historical development of anthropological thought in the United States as a mirror of social and state formations. Clarifies various intellectual currents in contemporary anthropology and their relationships to intellectual and social developments in the broader society.

ANTH 139 Change and Development (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 001 or ANTH 001H or ANTH 001W or ANTH 003 or ANTH 005; upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Examines alternative theories of society, change, and development. Major differences include the assumptions and premises on which they are based. Considers how they are used to explain capitalist development, imperialism, colonial encounters, nationalism, decolonization, socialist revolution, modernization, unequal exchange, uneven development, globalization, and postcolonialism.

ANTH 140 (E-2) Ethnographic Interpretations (4) for hours and prerequisites, see segment descriptions. Study of peoples and cultures in particular areas of the world. Emphasis is placed on ethnological and theoretical problems as these are revealed in the examination of the history, coherent sociocultural patterns, and ecology of specific aboriginal populations and contemporary groups.

ANTH 140E Ethnology of the Greater Southwest (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. An introduction to the many varied native cultures of the Greater Southwest. Major differences as well as similarities in the forms of language, social organization, religion, and material culture occurring in the Greater Southwest will be defined and described. The peoples of the Greater Southwest are considered, not only in terms of the present, but also through a diachronic perspective, from the prehistoric past through the Spanish colonial era to the present.

ANTH 140G Anthropological Perspectives in Africa (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. A number of African cultures are carefully examined in terms of three or four anthropological topics, such as: subsistence patterns, social organization, and religious systems. The treatment of these cultures follows a brief overview of the geography, history, and linguistic patterns of Africa.

ANTH 140-I Cultures of Southeast Asia (4) Lecture, 3 hours; consultation, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 001 or ANTH 001H or ANTH 001W or equivalent. Anthropological interpretations of culture and society in southeast Asia including Indonesia. Topics include prehistory, ethnic groups, social organization and structure, human ecology, and folk and high culture.

ANTH 140P Cultures of the Pacific (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 001 or ANTH 001W or upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Overview of the cultures and contemporary issues facing the people of Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia. Examines the contribution of Oceanic studies to anthropological theories of kinship and exchange, gender, development studies, and indigenous knowledge systems. Emphasizes how Pacific Islanders draw on their cultural heritage in emerging from formal colonialism to establish new island nations.

ANTH 140S The Peoples of Mexico in Historical and Global Perspective (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 001 or ANTH 001W or upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Examines the historical development of Mexican culture and society. Topics include pre-Hispanic, Spanish colonial, and modern Mexican history and culture and relations with the United States and other regions of North America. Cross-listed with HUM 140S.

ANTH 143 Gender, Race, and Medicine (4) Lecture, 3 hours; written work, 1 hour; extra reading, 1 hour; individual study, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Explores the relationship between Western medicine and women, racial minorities, and non-Western citizens. Investigates how gender ideology, racial inequality, and colonialism shape the medical representation of bodies, sexuality, and pathology. Examines how patients have renegotiated their relationships with medicine through health movements and alternative healing practices. Cross-listed with GST 185.

ANTH 145 Sexualities and Culture (4) Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): one of the following courses: GST 001, GST 001H, GST 001S; or consent of instructor. Examines the field of sexuality studies using a comparative, cross-cultural approach. Emphasizes the relationship between culture, history, and political economy in the emergence of sexual practices and sexualized identities. Examines theories of sexuality and identity focusing on violence, human rights, and political agency. Cross-listed with GST 103.

ANTH 146 Primate Social Behavior (4) Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 002 or PSYC 002. Considers social organization and behavior in monkeys and apes, with emphasis on the adaptive aspects of social patterns and the relevance of primate studies to human evolution. Cross-listed with PSYC 146.

ANTH 147 Reproduction: Policies, Politics, and Practices (4) Lecture, 3 hours; individual study, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Explores reproductive policies, politics, and practices from a cross-cultural and historical perspective. Discusses political and economic processes and sociocultural dynamics of reproductive control; sex selection, infanticide and neonatal neglect; adoption and foster parenting; abortion; technologically assisted conception; and gestational surrogacy. Cross-listed with GSST 140.

ANTH 148 Gender and the State (4) Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 1 hour; outside research, 1 hour; written work, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Explores the various meanings of gender as it is articulated in, reproduced by, and shaped within the state. Discusses gender-state relations, the engendering of politics, state functions, policy, and politics in various historical, political, cultural, and social contexts. Cross-listed with GSST 150.

ANTH 149 Gender, Kinship, and Social Change (4) Lecture, 3 hours; individual study, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): one of the following courses: GST 001, GST 001H, GST 001S. Examines theories of gender and kinship, the formation of gender hierarchies and their uneven development, and the dynamics of family and gender in stratified social formations. Analyzes the relationship between family forms and political and economic processes. Cross-listed with GST 149.

ANTH 150 Human Microevolution (4) Lecture, 3 hours; consultation, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 002; relevant preparation in the life sciences, or consent of instructor. Covers methods of classical and population genetics applied to the understanding of evolution and variation in contemporary human populations.

ANTH 151 The Art of the Aztec Empire (4) Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): AHS 027/ANTH 027/LNST 027 or upper-division standing or consent of instructor. An introduction to the art of the Aztec Empire. Studies architecture, sculpture,ce- ramics, painting, lapidary work, gold work, and feather work. Explores the relationship between art and ritual and the imperial state. Cross-listed with AHS 112 and LNST 112.

ANTH 152 Evolution of the First Hominids (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 002 or consent of instructor. Explores human evolution in the first five million years; examines the fossil record and incorporates data from archaeology and genetics. Topics include hominoid evolution in the Miocene, origin models of the human lineage, and the first ancestral humans.

ANTH 153 Evolution of the Genus Homo (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 002 or consent of instructor. Explores human evolution in the last two million years; examines the fossil record and incorporates data from archaeology and genetics. Topics include origins of genus <i>Homo</i> and the emergence of hominins; world-wide dispersals; Neanderthals, and origins of modern humans.

ANTH 154 Research Methods in Biological Anthropology (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 002 or consent of instructor. Examines methods of research in biological anthropology. Introduces quantitative research methods in biological anthropology. Topics include the history of scientific approach in American anthropology, statistics, data resampling, evolution, and variation.

ANTH 155 Human Osteology (4) Lecture, 2 hours; dis-
cussion. 1 hour; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): consent of instructor. An in-depth study of the human skeleton, including bone biology, functional morphology, fragment identification, reconstruction, forensic methods, and curation techniques. Useful for anthropologists and those intending careers in medicine, physical therapy, and forensics.

ANTH 157 Visual Culture of the Incas (4) Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. An introduction to the art, architecture, and urban form of the Inca civilization. Examines how these elements influenced state formation, conquest, and resistance. Includes studies of urban plans, buildings, textiles, prints, sculpture, metalwork, and ceramics. Cross-listed with AHS 117 and LSNT 117.

ANTH 158 Biological Approaches to Medical Anthropology (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 002 or consent of instructor. Introduces medical anthropology from the biological perspective. Explores topics on evolution, health, and medicine; human biological variation in relation to disease; bioarchaeology; and the history of health. Takes the integrative and multidisciplinary approach.

ANTH 160 Political Economy of Health (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Examines critical medical anthropology. Focuses on the linkages between political economy, health, and healthcare systems in modern societies. Considers the effects of power, production, and environmental transformation in particular social contexts. Looks at four case studies: the political economy of HIV/AIDS, poverty, famine, and nuclear regulation.

ANTH 161 The Body in Western Art: Antiquity to Present (4) Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing in one of the following majors: Anthropology, Art History, Art History/ Administrative Studies, Art History/Religious Studies, Gender and Sexuality, History, History/ Administrative Studies, History/Law and Society; or consent of instructor. Presents further questions and study of the human body and how it was depicted and interpreted in works of art from Roman Antiquity to the present, familiarizing them with a broad range of artworks in their specific historical, cultural, medical, social, religious, political and intellectual contexts. Cross-listed with AHS 133, GSST 130, and HISE 149. Credit is awarded for only one of AHS 016 or AHS 133/ANTH 161/GBST 130/HISE 149.

ANTH 162 Culture and Medicine (4) Lecture, 3 hours; consultation, 1 hour. Interrelations of health, disease and culture; concepts of health, “disease” and “curing” concepts; effects of cultural behavior on health and illness. Special focus on traditional societies and their belief systems, and on the effects of cultural change (historical and modern) on illness and curing.

ANTH 163 Transnational and Global Communities (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. A critical survey of anthropological and related research and theory concerning transnational and global sociocultural processes. Special emphasis on transnational, diasporan, and other unbound communities; borderlands; and the impact of global media and communication and transnational migration on community and identity.

ANTH 164 Forensic Anthropology (4) Lecture, 2 hours; activity, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 002 with a grade of “D-” or better. Introduces the applied study of forensic anthropology. Topics include basic training in forensic anthropology, its history and theoretical background, medico-legal aspects, case studies, and training in how to identify human skeletal remains and information that can be determined from human bone.

ANTH 165 (E-Z) Anthropological Methods (4) Lecture, 3 hours; assignment of remaining hours vary from segment to segment. Prerequisite(s): assignment of prerequisites vary from segment to segment. Surveys methods and techniques utilized in archaeology, biological anthropology, cultural anthropology, and linguistic anthropology. Emphasizes field and laboratory methods.

ANTH 165E Methods in Archaeology (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 005 with a grade of “D-” or better. Reviews method of methods used by archaeologists in field and laboratory contexts. Critically explores the applications of different techniques to answer social questions.

ANTH 165F Methods in Biological Anthropology (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 002 or consent of instructor. Introduces research methods in biological anthropology. Topics includes research methods in American anthropology, statistics, data resampling, evolution, and variation.

ANTH 165G Methods in Cultural Anthropology (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 001 with a grade of “D-” or better. Introduces research methods used by cultural anthropologists. Examines the research process from identifying research problems and developing research strategies, collecting and analyzing data, and reporting research findings. Methods and topics covered include participant observation, writing fieldnotes, interviews and surveys, qualitative and quantitative data analysis, and research ethics.

ANTH 167 Structural/Descriptive Linguistics (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): LING 020 or consent of instructor. An overview of the role of languages in communication and expression, and how they are structured. Focuses on the relationship between language and society.

ANTH 168 Caribbean Culture and Society (4) Seminar, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. An overview of the Caribbean region from a historical, cultural, and political perspective. Emphasis on contemporary issues affecting the Caribbean, and the struggle of its people to maintain their identities. Cross-listed with ETST 148 and LSNT 168.

ANTH 169 From the Maghreb to the Middle East (4) Lecture, 3 hours; individual study, 1 hour; extra reading, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 001 or ANTH 001H or ANTH 010H or GBST 001 or GBST 002 or consent of instructor. An introduction to the peoples and societies of North Africa, the Middle East, and countries of the Maghreb, such as Libya, Tunisia, Algeria, and Morocco. Special emphasis on the role of women in society.

ANTH 170 Ethnobotany (4) Lecture, 2 hours; seminar, 1 hour; discussion, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 104/BPSC 104, or consent of instructor. Introduces students to ethnobotanical research by reviewing selected anthropological and ethnobotanical topics. Selected cases are used to develop methods and present roles of humans in plant conservation and the search for sustainable management practices in agriculture and forestry. Seminars by invited guests and enrolled students present selected topics in ethnobotany. Cross-listed with BPSC 170.

ANTH 172 Archaeological Theory and Method (4) Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 003 or ANTH 005 or consent of instructor. A historical survey of conceptual and methodological approaches to understanding the archaeological record. Topics include a priori assumptions, unit concepts, goals, models, and research strategy.

ANTH 173 Social Meanings of Space (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Examines the range of meanings attached to spaces and places, from small-scale expressions such as houses to larger ones such as cities and landscapes. Explores how spaces can reflect and shape social conflict or social unity. Through a study of diverse cultural traditions, considers both the architecture and occupied but “unbuilt” spaces in ancient and current societies.

ANTH 175 Public Health, Media, and Risk Management (4) Seminar, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Examines media and politics in public health and risk management. Focuses on the role of media in communicating health and crisis management can play in both informing the public and reducing and preventing serious threats to human health.

ANTH 176 Music Cultures of Southeast Asia (4) Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. A survey of music, dance, theatre, and ritual in the Philippines, Indonesia, Thailand, Vietnam (Burma), Laos, Cambodia, and Vietnam. Designed for the student interested in the performing arts and cultures of mainland and insular Southeast Asia. No Western music background is required. Cross-listed with AST 127, DNBC 127, ETST 172, and MUS 127.

ANTH 177 Gender, Sexuality, and Music in Cross-Cultural Perspectives (4) Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. An overview of gendered performance genres from a number of cultures. Explores gender-specific music and notions of gender that are often constructed, maintained, transmitted, and transformed through music and performance. Cross-listed with GSST 126 and MUS 126.

ANTH 178 Gender and Archaeology (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): one of the following courses: ANTH 001, ANTH 001H, ANTH 001W, ANTH 005, GSST 001, GSST 001H, GSST 001S, or consent of instructor. Considers gender roles in and historically recent human societies, as well as how gender has shaped archaeological investigation. Cross-listed with GSST 178.

ANTH 179 Gender, War, and Militarism (4) Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Examines the role of militarization in war, militarism, and violence in national and international contexts of war. Explores ideologies and representations of masculinity and femininity in discourses of militarism. Topics include war crimes; contestations over historical memory; effects of militarization on gender roles; cults of heroism; and peace activism.

ANTH 180A Introduction to Anthropological Methods and Techniques (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 001 or ANTH 001H or ANTH 003 or ANTH 005 or ANTH 010W or ANTH 010H; ANTH 003 or ANTH 005; a major or minor in Anthropology; or consent of instructor. Strongly recommended for anthropology majors and minors. Surveys methods and techniques utilized in archaeological anthropology, and physical anthropology. Explores the epistemology of scientific discourse; debates in ethnography, linguistics, and processual and poststructural archaeology; and techniques in physical anthropology emphasizing demographic, epidemiological, and genetic analysis.

ANTH 180B Research Methods and Techniques in Cultural Anthropology (4) Lecture, 3 hours; fieldwork, 30 hours per quarter. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 180A or consent of instructor. Designed for anthropology majors and minors. Develops the most important methods in cultural anthropology including
research design, participant observation, informant selection, organization of field notes, household and community questionnaires, structured and unstructured interviews, oral and life histories, archival research and secondary data, and coding and analysis of qualitative data.

ANTH 180C Anthropological Field Research (4) Lecture, 2 hours; outside research, 6 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 101 or ANTH 184 or ANTH 185; or consent of instructor. Introduces students to the process and problems of conducting field research in the local region. Topics include construction of research problems, research design, research implementation, preparation of human subject protocols, strategies of data collection and analysis, and report preparation.

ANTH 181 Political Economy of Southern Africa (4) Lecture, 3 hours; written work, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 001 or ANTH 001H or ANTH 001W or consent of instructor. Examines contemporary societies of southern Africa. Focuses on changes and continuities since the end of apartheid. Topics include transformations in ethnic and racial identity and classification; postapartheid class formation and neoliberalism; labor migration and immigration; HIV/AIDS; land reform, resettlement, and spatial transformation; tourism; and conservation.

ANTH 182 Anthropology of Human Rights (4) Lecture, 3 hours; term paper, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Examines debates in the study of human rights and social injustice. Uses case studies in Asia, Africa, and Latin America to explore legal, cultural, and political practices and representations of rights and reconciliation in postconflict settings. Includes globalization of rights; cultural relativism; indigenous rights movements; advocacy, and gender and health rights.

ANTH 184 Field Course in Anthropology (16-Apr) Field, 12-48 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper division standing or consent of instructor. Cross-listed with site(s): ANTH 001 or ANTH 001H or ANTH 001W or consent of instructor. Theoretical developments in the field. Focuses on the basic issues of theory and method lying networks of assumptions, and contemporary theoretical developments in the field.

ANTH 185A Islam, Women, and the State (4) Lecture, 3 hours; individual study, 2 hours; extra reading, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Examines the dynamics of gender relations within the context of the Muslim world. Analyzes processes of power which influence concepts of femininity, masculinity, the body, and sexuality. Explores heterogeneity of the Muslim world as well as its unifying cultural and social history. Cross-listed with GSST 151.

ANTH 189 Gender and Power in Muslim Societies (4) Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 1 hour; written work, 2 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Examines the links between women, Islamic practices, and the politics of state formation and nation building. Explores ways women constitute the terrain of struggle between the traditional and modern, colonialism and nationalism, and religion and politics. Cross-listed with GSST 168.

ANTH 190 Special Studies (1-5) Prerequisite(s): consent of instructor. Independent study and research by qualified undergraduate students under supervision of a particular faculty member. With consent of instructor, may be repeated without duplication of credit.

ANTH 191 Seminar in Anthropology (4) Seminar, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Examines contemporary issues and topics in anthropology that are not part of the regular curricular offerings. Course design varies annually and is announced when the course is offered. Course is repeatable to a maximum of 16 units.

ANTH 195A Senior Thesis (4) Optional for anthropology majors; open to senior students having a "B" average in their major, with consent of instructor. Graded In Progress (IP) until ANTH 195A, ANTH 195B, and ANTH 195C are completed, at which time a final grade is assigned.

ANTH 195B Senior Thesis (4) Optional for anthropology majors; open to senior students having a "B" average in their major, with consent of instructor. Graded In Progress (IP) until ANTH 195A, ANTH 195B, and ANTH 195C are completed, at which time a final grade is assigned.

ANTH 195C Senior Thesis (4) Optional for anthropology majors; open to senior students having a "B" average in their major, with consent of instructor. Graded Satisfactory (S) or No Credit (NC) with consent of instructor and approval of a research plan by the department chair.

ANTH 198 Islam, Women, and the State (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Examines the foundational theories of anthropology and how these inform current discussions about human origins, the origins of human society, diversities in different national traditions, including debates and congruencies with other disciplines.

Graduate Courses

ANTH 200A Core Theory in Anthropology (4) Seminar, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): graduate standing in Anthropology or consent of instructor. Examines the foundational theories of anthropology and how these inform current discussion about human origins, the origins of human society, divergences in different national traditions, including debates and congruencies with other disciplines.

ANTH 200B Core Theory in Anthropology (4) Seminar, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): graduate standing, ANTH 200A; or consent of instructor. Examines the foundational theories of anthropology and how these inform current discussions about diversity; inequality; language; power; knowledge systems; and their intersections in the four subfields.

ANTH 202 Topics in Southeast Asian Studies (4) Seminar, 3 hours; written work, 2 hours; term paper, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): graduate standing or consent of instructor. An introduction to the world of Southeast Asia and the scholarly discussions about it, with an emphasis on cultural aspects, embedded in their historical context. Materials vary. Course is repeatable as content changes to a maximum of 12 units. Cross-listed with CPTL 200 and SEAS 200.

ANTH 203 Southeast Asian Cultures (4) Seminar, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): graduate standing or consent of instructor. Surveys ethnographic literature on Southeast Asian cultures, with an emphasis on contemporary research. Covers anthropological approaches to the study of text, ritual, and performance, and the influence of the impact of colonialism and nationalism on tradition- al cultures, and globalization. May be taken Satisfactory (S) or No Credit (NC) with consent of instructor and graduate advisor. Cross-listed with SEAS 203.

ANTH 209 Field Course in Maya Archaeology (12-Apr) Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 3-6 hours; outside research, 0-3 hours; field, 3-21 hours. Prerequisite(s): graduate standing and consent of instructor. Archaeological survey and excavation, including training in site mapping; use of satellite-based Global Positioning Systems; natural resources surveying; and field laboratory techniques. Course is repeatable to a maximum of 36 units with consent of instructor and approval of a research plan by the department chair.

ANTH 210A Description and Inference in Anthropology (4) Seminar, 3 hours; outside research, 1 hour, individual study, 1 hour; extra reading, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): graduate standing or consent of instructor. An examination of the modes of defining concepts and relations, developing and framing theories, and relating data to theory in anthropology, analysis of representative attempts to describe and explain behavior, and practice in carrying out simple analyses.

ANTH 210B Professionalism in Anthropology (4) Seminar, 3 hours; outside research, 1 hour, extra reading, 1 hour; proposal preparation, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): graduate standing or consent of instructor. Covers many aspects of professional career development in anthropology (including archaeology). Topics include the establishment of career goals, building a professional reputation, presenting papers at meetings, submitting manuscripts for publication, developing a research proposal, identifying sources of research funding, and the job search.

ANTH 218 Ancient Maya History and Religion (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): graduate standing or consent of instructor. Along with describing major historical figures and religious concepts of the ancient Maya, this course describes the analytic approaches used for the study of ancient Maya writing and art. The pioneering work of the nineteenth century as well as the most recent findings in the ongoing process of decipherment and iconographic interpretation will be discussed. Basic background needed to begin original research and interpretation will be provided.

ANTH 220 Theoretical Archaeology (4) Seminar, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): graduate standing or consent of instructor. Examines the foundational theories of archaeology, the underlying networks of assumptions, and contemporary theoretical developments in the field.

ANTH 251 Theory and Method in Mexican Ethnography (4) Seminar, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): graduate standing or consent of instructor. Focuses on the basic issues of theory and method in Mexican ethnography. Major streams of thought framing the substance and approaches of rural and urban ethnographies of Mexico are examined.